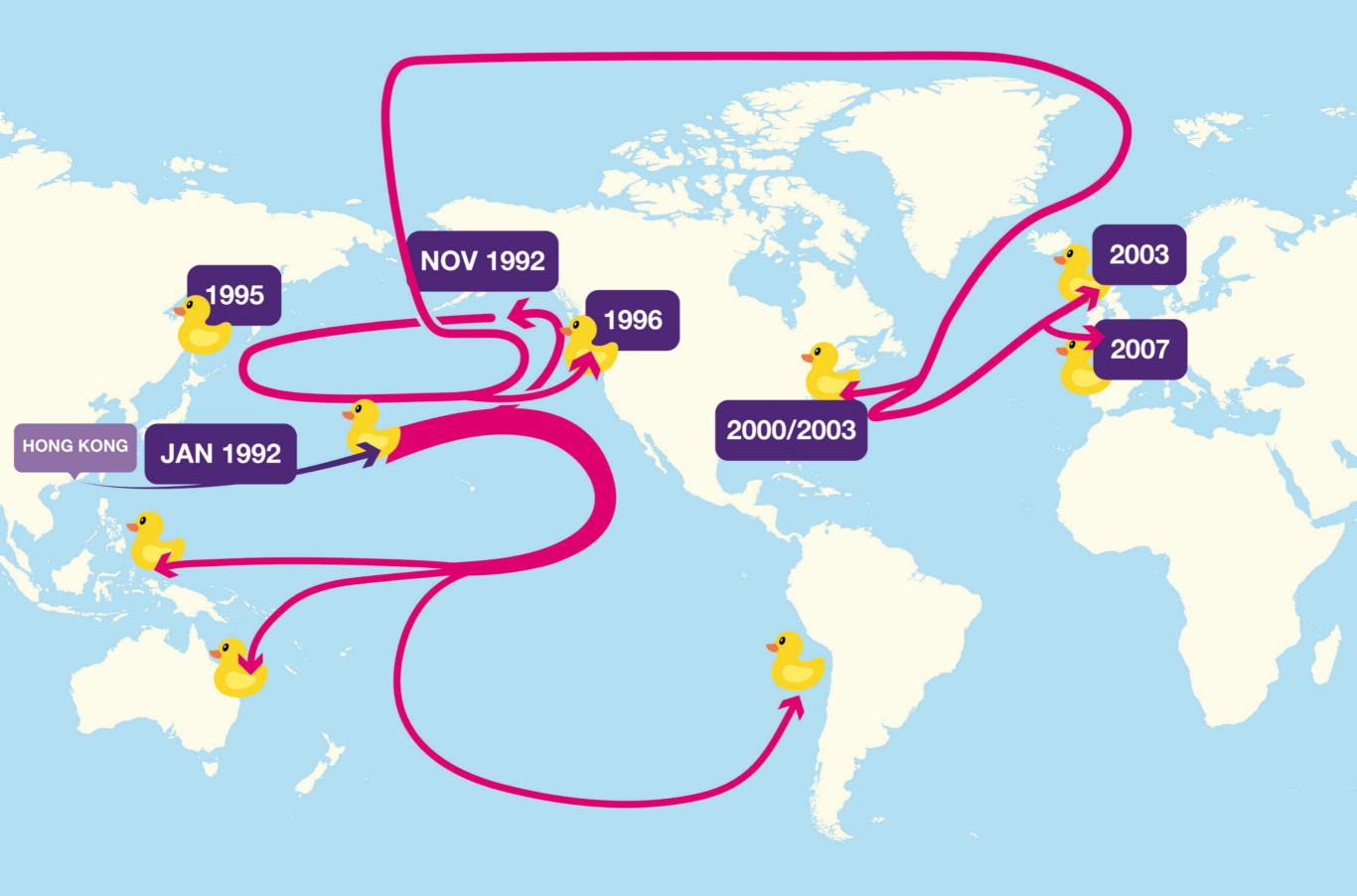
Tracing the flow: Multi-scale gas flows in the ISM

The puzzles of star formation, Ringberg 13/07/21

© national geographic

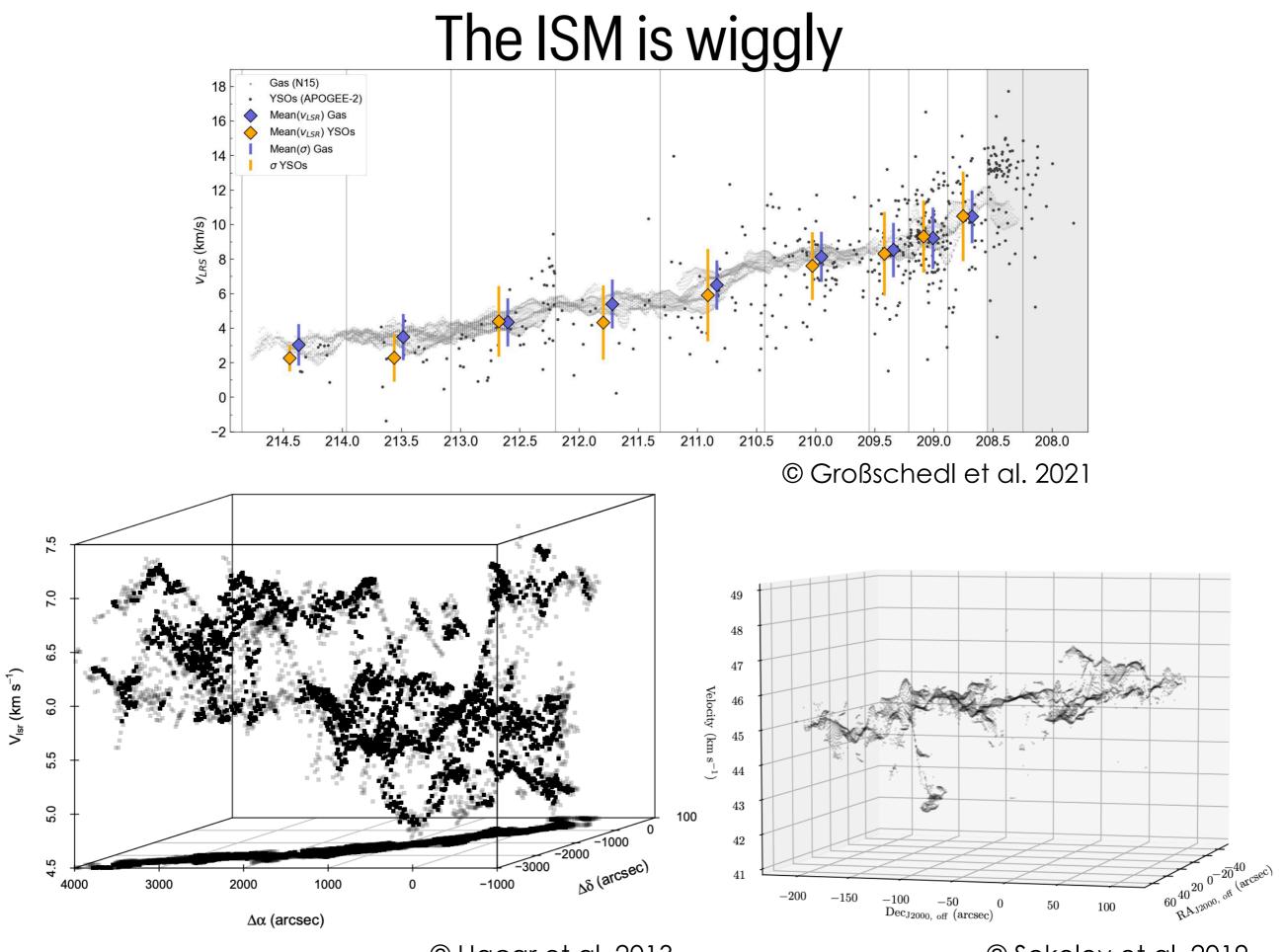


How do we design experiments that incorporate such flows into our understanding of how ISM structure forms and evolve?

- Do ISM structures ever truly "decouple"?
- Can we accurately measure the flows across scales (PPV, M, Sigma, Mdot, Edot)?

How do we design experiments that incorporate such flows into our understanding of how ISM structure forms and evolve?

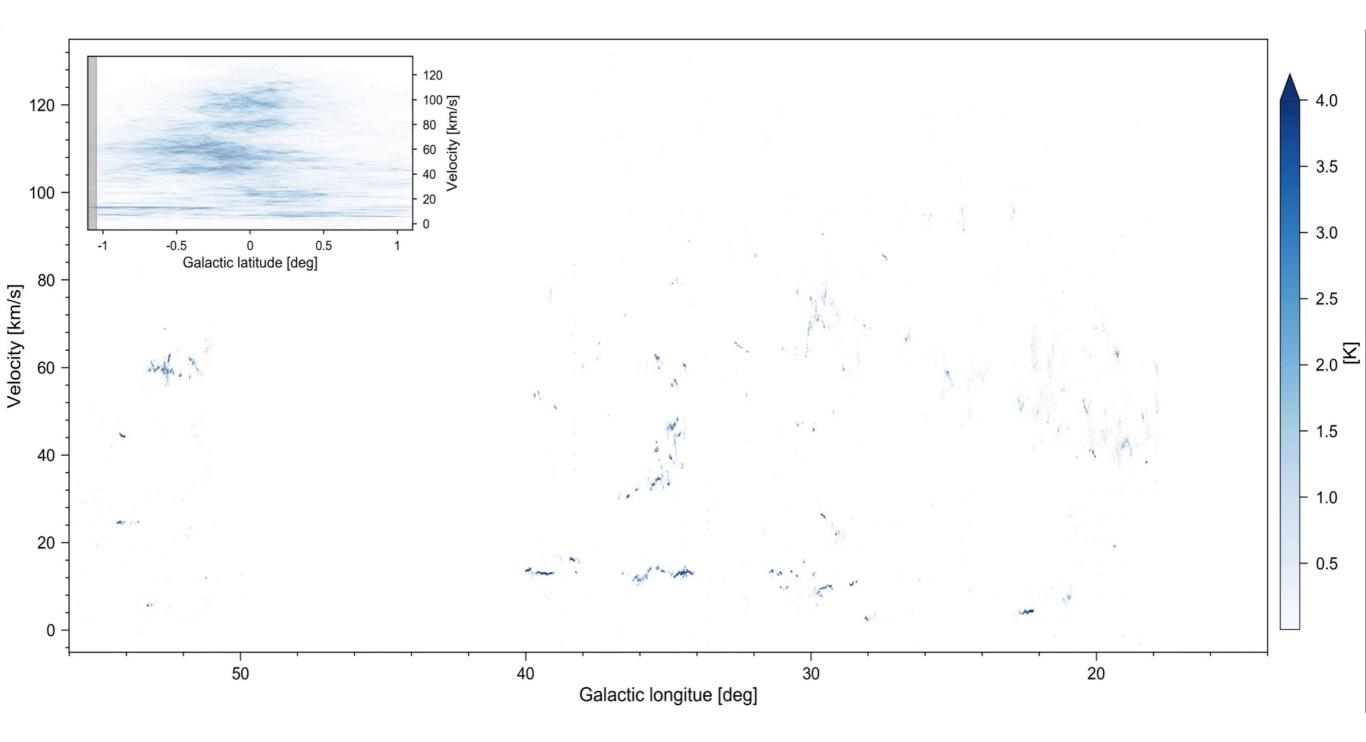
- Can we distinguish driving mechanisms of the gas flows purely from our single (or even multi-scale) observations ?
- When is a velocity *really* a velocity?



[©] Hacar et al. 2013

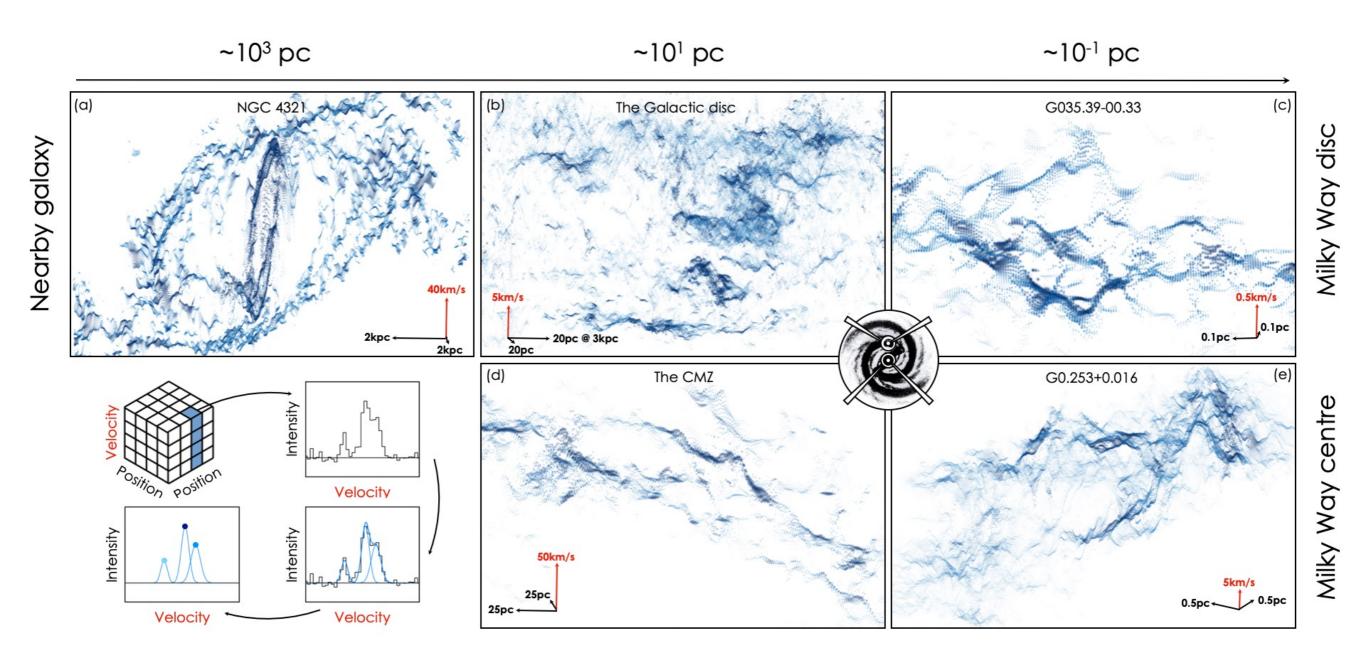
[©] Sokolov et al. 2019

The ISM is wiggly



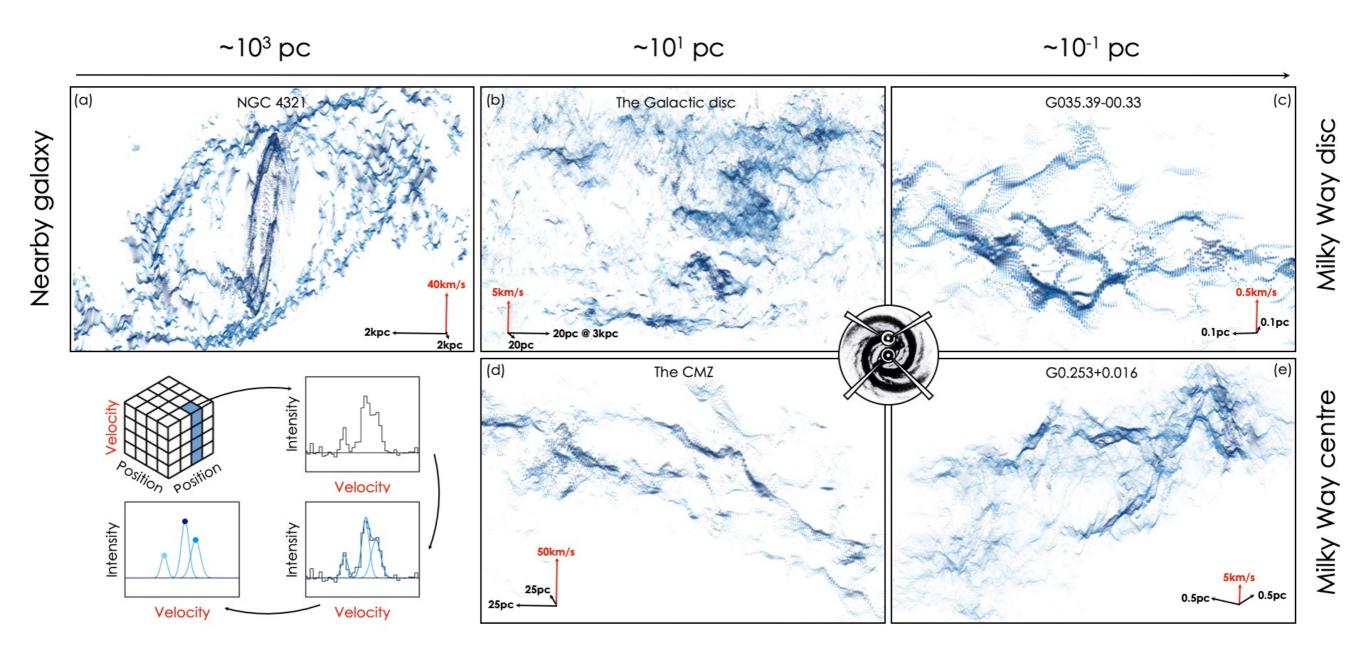
© Riener et al. 2019, 2020, 2021

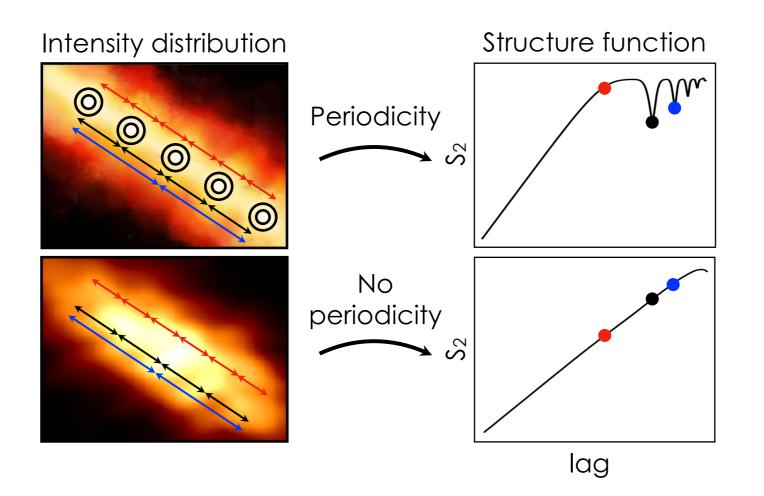
The ISM is wiggly



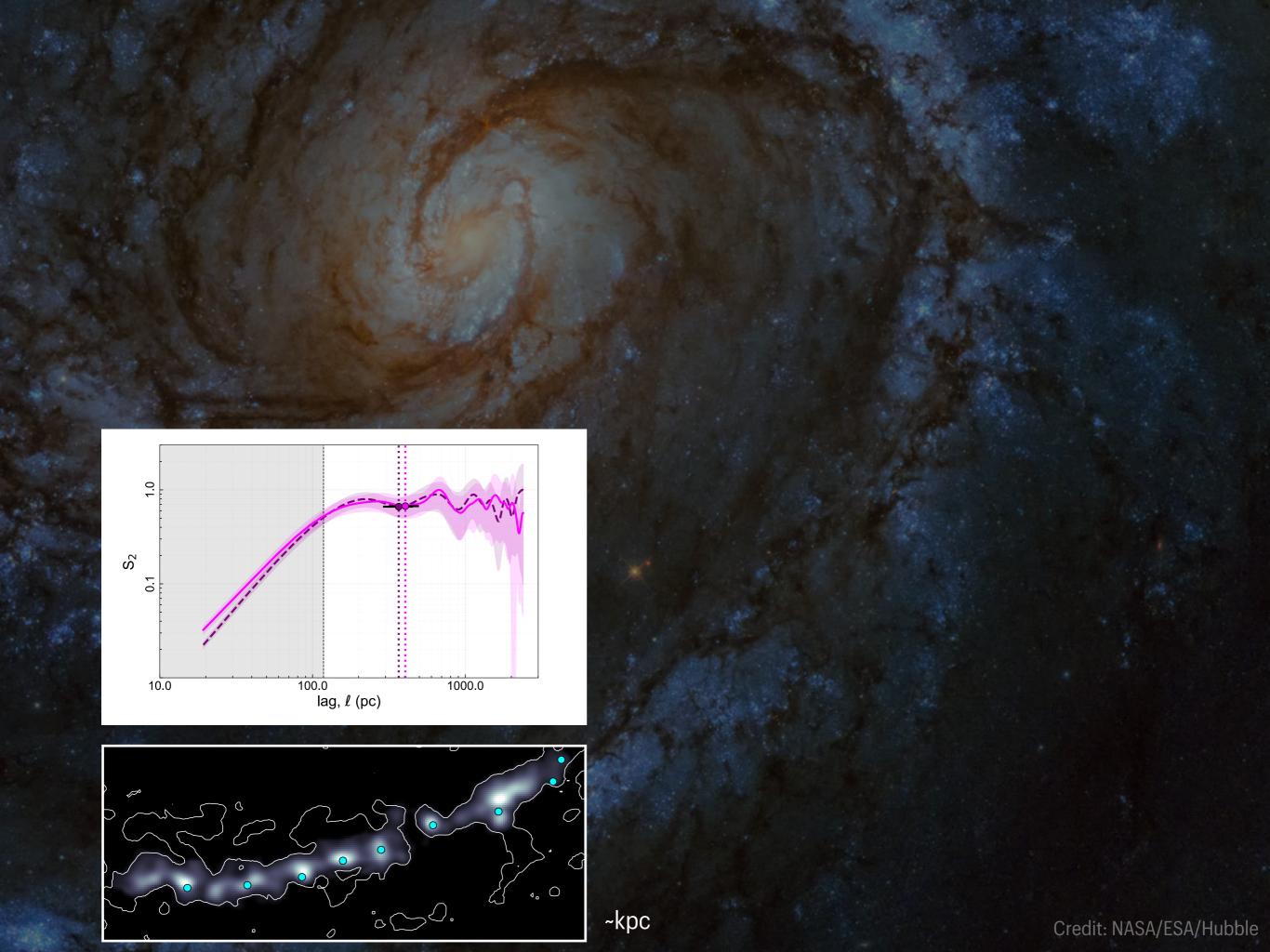
Everywhere we look, on **all scales** and in **all environments**, the velocity structure of the molecular ISM **looks the same**...

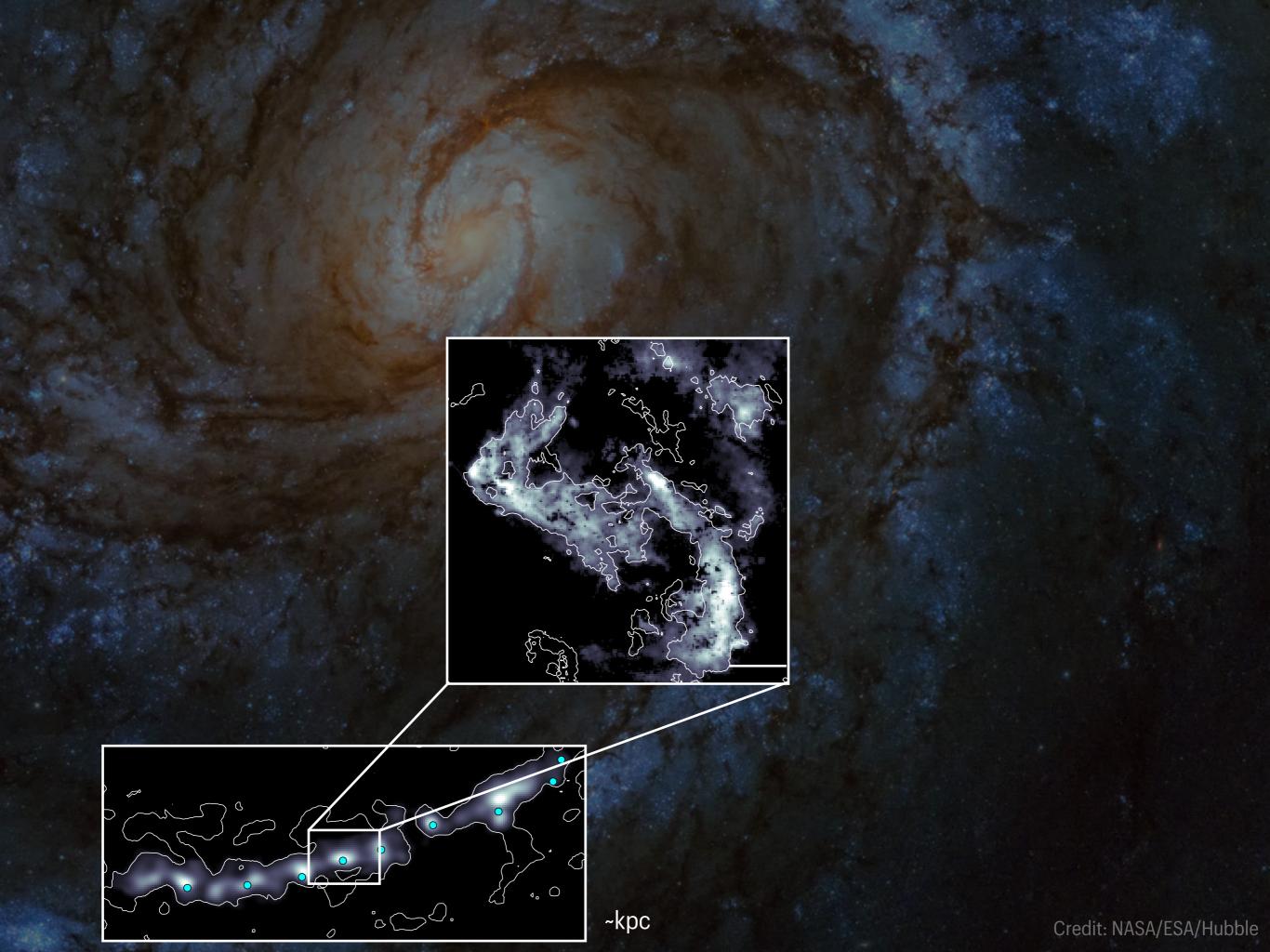
Cores, filaments, clouds (generally speaking) are not in isolation

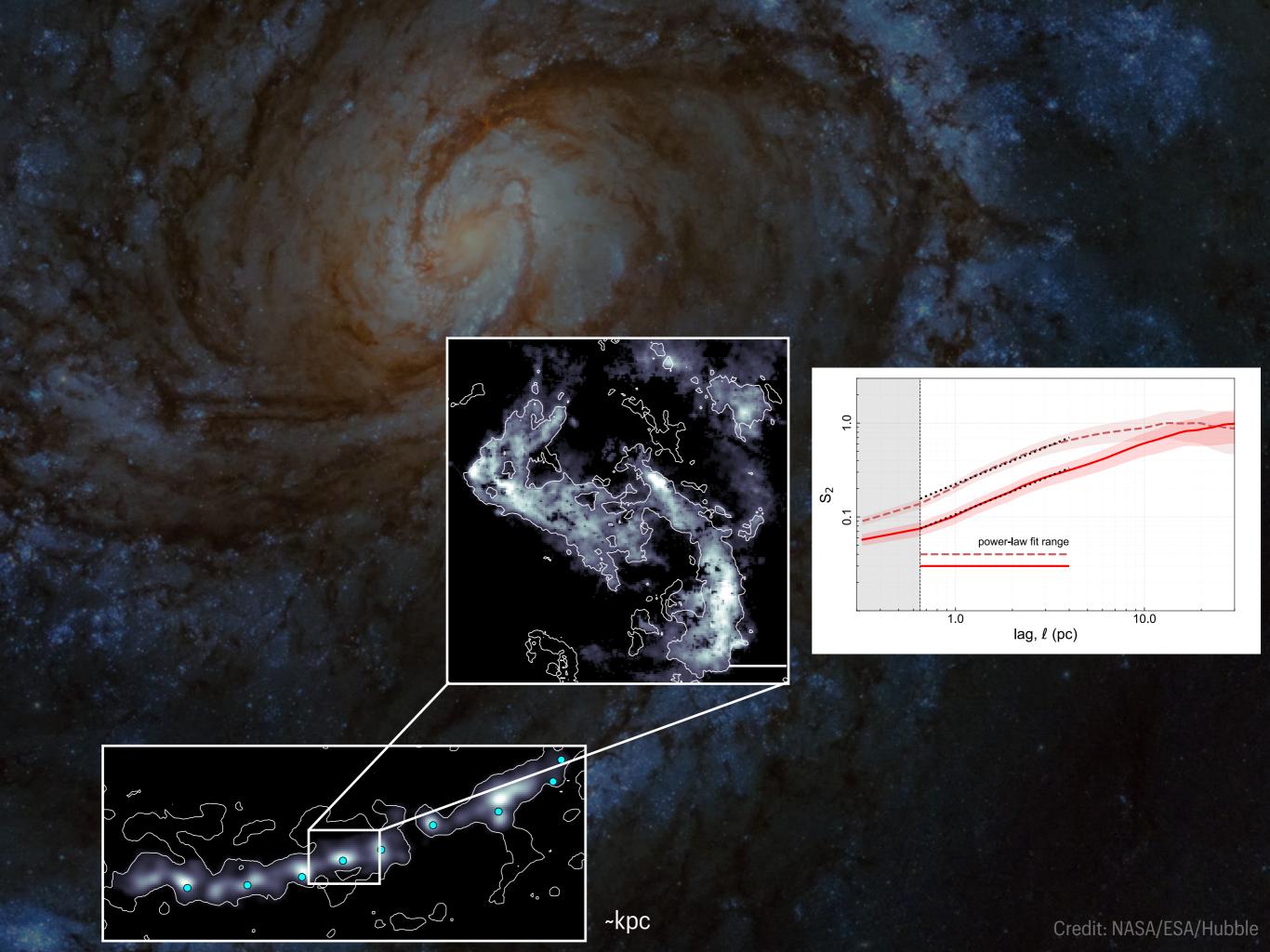


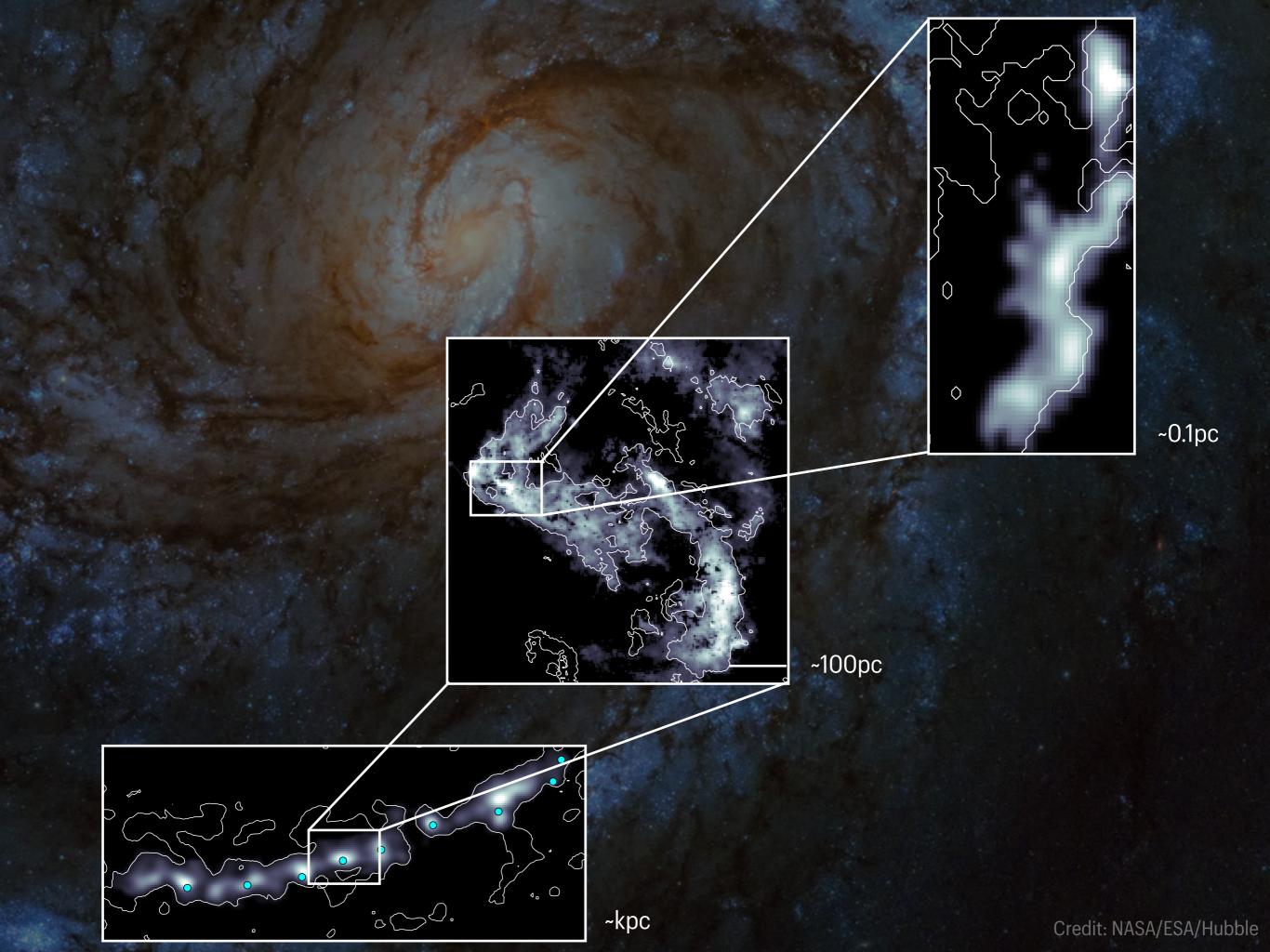


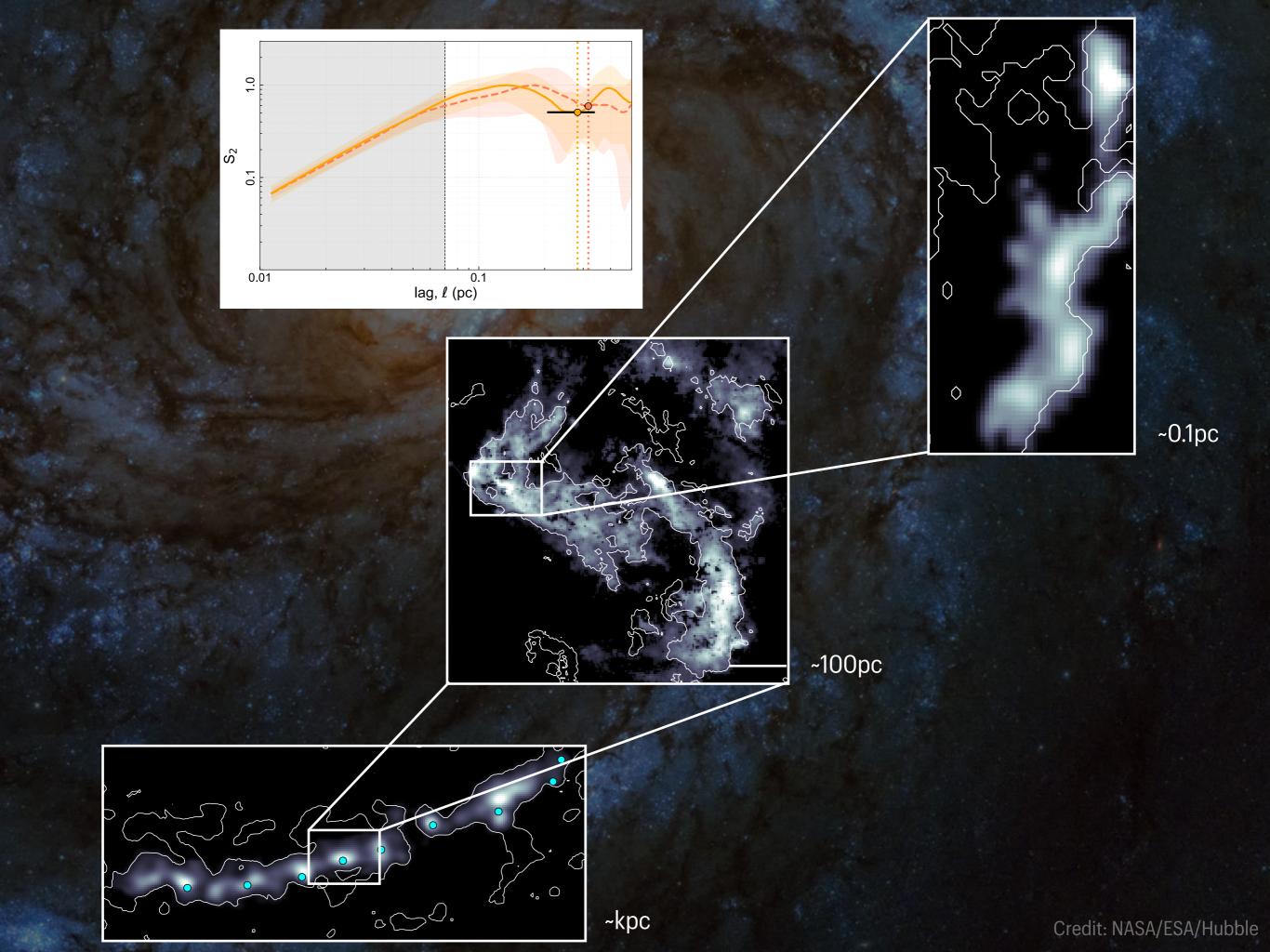












Environment	Filament Diameter	Density Periodicity	Velocity Periodicity
	(parsec)	(parsec)	(parsec)
Spiral arm	122 ± 5	$366\substack{+88\\-77}$	405^{+92}_{-76}
CMZ Gas Stream	_	$6.0\substack{+0.8 \\ -0.6}$	_
	4.2 ± 0.2	$21.8^{+5.5}_{-6.3}$	$22.0\substack{+5.4 \\ -6.3}$
GMC Filament	0.107 ± 0.001	$0.32\substack{+0.01\\-0.01}$	$0.28\substack{+0.06\\-0.08}$

Š

~100pc



Credit: NASA/ESA/Hubble

~0.1pc

 \bigtriangledown

 $^{\prime}$

Cores, filaments, clouds (generally speaking) are not in isolation... but equilibrium?

- Do ISM structures ever truly "decouple"?
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